

# Abstracts

## Input Impedance Analysis of 1:1 Balun

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Y. Shimada. "Input Impedance Analysis of 1:1 Balun." 1970 *Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques* 18.5 (May 1970 [T-MTT]): 264-269.

The 1:1 balun constructed of a bifilar delay line and an inverse 1:1 transformer is analyzed for its input characteristics. As a main result of the analyses, the following results were obtained about the balun in this paper. 1) Resonance occurs when the line length is equal to  $n$  (any positive integer) times half of a wavelength of the unbalanced transmission mode. 2) The lower cutoff frequency is determined by electromagnetic coupling coefficient " $k_{\text{sub } m}$ " when  $L_{\text{sub } \sigma}$  and  $i_0$  are constant. 3) The upper cutoff frequency is also given by a combination of  $k_{\text{sub } m}$  and  $k_{\text{sub } e}$ , etc. 4) Shortening of the distance between the balun and the ground makes the resonant frequency lower when the balun has a magnetic core or when the electrostatic coupling coefficient " $k_{\text{sub } e}$ " becomes smaller and  $k_{\text{sub } m}$  is kept constant.  $\omega_{\text{sub } OI}$  becomes lower. 5) In order to realize a wide-band balun,  $\beta_{\text{sub } b} / \beta_{\text{sub } u}$  should be larger and  $\beta_{\text{sub } b} / \omega$  should be kept constant.

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